

FILED

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4 Los Angeles, CA 90013
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CLERK U.S. DISTRICT COURT
CENTRAL DIST. OF CALIF.
LOS ANGELES
NRY

7 Artis-Ray: Cash Jr., IN PRO PER

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10 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

11 CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

12 Artis-Ray: Cash Jr.,
13 Plaintiff,

14 vs.

15 Cavalry Portfolio Services, LLC,
16 Defendant.

17 Case No. 2:24-cv-09738-PA (Ex)

18 **COMPLAINT** for violations of the Fair Credit
19 Reporting Act, 15 U.S.C. § 1681 et seq., **NOTICE**
20 **OF RIGHTS**

21 **INTRODUCTION**

22 1. I, Artis-Ray: Cash Jr., hereinafter referred to as "Plaintiff", brings this civil action for actual,
23 punitive, and statutory damages and cost, against Cavalry Portfolio Services, LLC,
24 hereinafter referred to as "Defendant" for violations of the Fair Credit Reporting Act, 15
25 U.S.C. § 1681 et seq. (hereinafter "FCRA").

26 **JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

27 2. This Court has jurisdiction over this matter pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1331, as well as 15
28 U.S.C. § 1681p et seq.

- 1 3. Venue is proper in this judicial district pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1391(b)(1) and 28 U.S.C. §
2 1391(b)(2) being that the Plaintiff resides here, Defendants transacts business here, and a
3 substantial part of the events, omissions, or conduct giving rise to Plaintiff's claim occurred
4 in this judicial district.
- 5
- 6 4. The Court has supplemental jurisdiction of any state law claims pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1337.
- 7

8 PARTIES

- 9 5. Plaintiff Artis-Ray: Cash Jr. is a natural person and consumer, as defined under 15 U.S.C. §
10 1681a(c), residing in Los Angeles, California.
- 11
- 12 6. Upon information and belief, Cavalry Portfolio Services, LLC is an Arizona limited liability
13 company. Service of process for Defendant is CT Corporation, 3800 N Central ave, Suite
14 460, Phoenix, AZ 85012.
- 15
- 16 7. Defendant is a furnisher.
- 17
- 18 8. The acts of the Defendant as described in this Complaint were performed by the Defendant or
19 on the Defendant's behalf by its owners, agents, and/or employees acting within the scope of
20 their actual or apparent authority. As such, all references to "Defendant" in this Complaint
21 shall mean Defendant or their owners, officers, agents, and/or employees.
- 22

23 FACTS

- 24 9. On or about August 15, 2024, Plaintiff reviewed his TransUnion consumer report file #
25 442128337.
- 26
- 27 10. In the report the Plaintiff observed an unauthorized inquiry from the Defendant Cavalry
- 28

1 Portfolio Services, LLC.

2 11. Defendant Cavalry Portfolio Services, LLC unauthorized inquiry was made on 05/09/2023,
3 see Exhibit A.

4 12. Plaintiff never initiated any consumer credit transaction, account relationship, or contract
5 with Defendant and never consented to their accessing his consumer report.

6 13. Defendant lacked a permissible purpose under the FCRA for obtaining Plaintiff's consumer
7 report.

8 14. Under 15 U.S.C. § 1681b(a)(3), a consumer report may be obtained only for certain
9 permissible purposes, including in connection with a credit transaction involving the
10 consumer and the collection of an "account" as defined under the FCRA.

11 15. The FCRA incorporates the definition of "account" from the Electronic Funds Transfer Act,
12 15 U.S.C. § 1693a(2), which refers to a demand deposit, savings deposit, or other asset
13 account established for personal, family, or household purposes.

14 16. Defendant's actions did not meet this definition. There was no account between Plaintiff and
15 Defendant that could be considered an "account" under 15 U.S.C. § 1693a(2).

16 17. Defendants' unauthorized access to Plaintiff's credit report violated Plaintiff's right to
17 privacy and caused emotional distress, anxiety, and a sense of vulnerability.

18 **PLAINTIFF'S DAMAGES**

19 20 18. Plaintiff's injury is "particularized" and "actual" in that the conduct that deprived Plaintiff of
21 his rights was directed by Defendant to Plaintiff specifically.

19. Plaintiff's injury is "particularized" and "actual" in that the Plaintiff has suffered emotional distress from the Defendant unauthorized access of his credit report.
20. Plaintiff's injury is "particularized" and "actual" in that the Plaintiff has suffered an invasion of his privacy. This intrusion into the Plaintiff's personal information has caused a feeling of vulnerability, worry, and anxiety, which lead to sleeplessness and headaches.
21. Plaintiff's injury is "particularized" and "actual" in that the Plaintiff has suffered fear and anger over the invasion of his privacy.
22. Plaintiff's injury is "particularized" and "actual" in that the Plaintiff has suffered loss of time into research and learning to fend against the Defendant's invasion of privacy.
23. Plaintiff's injury is directly traceable to Defendant's conduct because if it weren't for the Defendant's conduct, Plaintiff would not have been deprived of his rights and would not have been subject to the emotional distress, anxiety, worry and invasion of privacy caused by the Defendant's actions.
24. Defendant's conduct as described in this complaint was willful, with the purpose to either harm the Plaintiff or with reckless disregard for the harm to Plaintiff that could result from the Defendant's conduct.
25. Plaintiff justifiably fears that, absent this court's intervention, Defendant will continue to use abusive, deceptive, unfair, and unlawful means in its attempts to collect alleged debts and invade consumers privacy by continuing to access consumers information without permissible purpose.
26. The deprivation of Plaintiff's rights will be redressed by a favorable decision herein.
27. A favorable decision herein would redress Plaintiff's injury with money damages.

1 28. A favorable decision herein would serve to deter Defendant from further similar conduct.

2 **COUNT 1 – VIOLATION OF THE FAIR CREDIT REPORTING ACT 15 U.S.C § 1681b(f)**

3 **DEFENDANT CAVALRY PORTFOLIO SERVICES, LLC**

4 29. All preceding paragraphs are realleged.

5 30. This action is timely and falls within the statute of limitations in accordance with 15 U.S.C. §
6 1681p: (1) 2 years after the date of discovery by the Plaintiff of the violation. (2) 5 years after
7 the date on which the violation that is the basis for such liability occurs.

8 31. The Defendant's actions violated 15 U.S.C. § 1681b(f). Permissible Purpose.

9 32. The Defendant's violations include but are not limited to the following:

- 10 (a) The Defendant violated 15 U.S.C. § 1681b(f) by failing to have permissible purpose to
11 obtain Plaintiff's consumer report pursuant to 15 U.S.C. § 1681b.
- 12 (b) The Defendant did not have a court order to obtain Plaintiff's consumer report.
- 13 (c) Plaintiff never gave written permission for the Defendant to obtain his consumer report.
- 14 (d) Plaintiff does not have an account, which is defined under and has the same meaning
15 under the Electronic Funds Transfer Act 15 U.S.C. § 1693a(2), with the Defendant.
- 16 (e) Pursuant to the Electronic Funds Transfer Act 15 U.S.C. § 1693a the term "account"
17 means a demand deposit, savings deposit, or other asset account (other than an occasional or
18 accidental credit balance in an open end credit plan as defined in section 1602(i)1 of this
19 title), as described in regulations of the Bureau, established primarily for personal, family, or
20 household purposes, but such term does not include an account held by a financial institution
21 pursuant to a bona fide trust agreement;
- 22 (f) The Defendant does not have an account with the Plaintiff according to the definition
23 above.

33. Defendant's purpose for accessing the report did not involve the collection of an "account" as required by 15 U.S.C. § 1681b(a)(3)(A) and defined by 15 U.S.C. § 1693a(2).

34. As a result of this conduct, Plaintiff suffered damage of invasion of privacy which led to anxiety, emotional distress, loss of time, fear, and loss of sleep.

35. As a result of the Defendant's violations of the Fair Credit Reporting Act, the Defendant is liable under 15 U.S.C. § 1681n(a)(1)(B) for damages of \$1000 per violation and 15 U.S.C. § 1681n(a)(2).

**COUNT II VIOLATION OF THE FAIR DEBT COLLECTION PRACTICES ACT 15 U.S.C.
§ 1692E(10) DEFENDANT CAVALRY PORTFOLIO SERVICES, LLC**

36. All preceding paragraphs are realleged.

37. 15 U.S.C. § 1692e(10) prohibits “The use of any false representation or deceptive means to collect or attempt to collect any debt or to obtain information concerning a consumer.”

38. By pulling Plaintiff's consumer credit report without a permissible purpose, the Defendant used a false representation or deceptive means to obtain information concerning a consumer in violation of 15 U.S.C. § 1692e(10).

39. As a result of this conduct, Plaintiff suffered damages of invasion of privacy, which led to anxiety, emotional distress, loss of time, fear, and loss of sleep.

40. As a result of the Defendant's violations of the Fair Debt Collection Practices Act, the Defendant is liable under 15 U.S.C. § 1692k(a)(1) and 15 U.S.C. § 1692k(a)(2)(A) for damages of up to \$1000.

PRAYER FOR RELIEF

41. Wherefore, Plaintiff Artis-Ray Cash Jr., respectfully demands a jury trial and requests that judgment be entered in favor of the Plaintiff against the Defendant for:

- (a) Violating the Fair Credit Reporting Act and the Fair Debt Collection Practices Act.
- (b) Damages pursuant to 15 U.S.C. § 1681n(a)(1)(B) of \$1000 per violation.
- (c) Damages pursuant to 15 U.S.C. § 1692k(a)(1) and 15 U.S.C. 1692k(a)(2)(A).
- (d) Punitive damages as the court may allow pursuant to 15 U.S.C. § 1681n(a)(2) and for such other and further relief as the court may deem just and proper.

1 Under Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 11, by signing below, I certify to the best of my
2 knowledge, information, and belief that this complaint: (1) is not being presented for an improper
3 purpose, such as to harass, cause unnecessary delay, or needlessly increase the cost of litigation; (2) is
4 supported by existing law or by a non frivolous argument for extending, modifying, or reversing
5 existing law; (3) the factual contentions have evidentiary support or, if specifically so identified, will
6 likely have evidentiary support after a reasonable opportunity for further investigation or discovery;
7 and (4) the complaint otherwise complies with the requirements of Rule 11.

8 I agree to provide the Clerk's Office with any changes to my address where case-related papers may
9 be served. I understand that my failure to keep a current address on file with the Clerk's Office may
10 result in the dismissal of my case.

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14 Dated: 11/11/2024
15
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Artis-Ray Cash Jr.

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NOTICE

To whomever it may concern, this document is tangible proof and evidence beyond reasonable doubt that I Artis Ray Cash Jr., am fully aware of the bill of rights, my civil rights, my constitutional rights and above all my natural rights as a Human being. I deem any and all contracts connected to me null and void. Meaning that if at any time in the past I inadvertently waived my rights, surrendered my rights, or in any way lessened my status through a contract, it would be a nullity as such would have been done without full disclosure, clean hands, good faith, and fair business practices. I am fully responsible and liable. I overstand that I am the Grantor and Beneficiary of ALL my proceedings whether they be legal, lawful, unlawful or civil. I demand that no-one presume that I am anything other than what I officially claim to be. ANY and all persons, corporations, organizations and government agencies who violate any single one of these rights are required to pay me in the USD amount of whatever I deem necessary. You are hereby bound to Inform all of your superiors and subordinates who may have future interactions with me or my person. If there is something you do not understand clearly, it is incumbent on you to summon a superior officer, special prosecutor, federal judge or other competent legal counsel to immediately explain the significance of this document as per your duties and obligations in respect to this private formal instrument. Please write to me back with any questions, comments or concerns you may have. You have 21 days to reply. Acquiesce applies. During the signing of this document I hereby testify this binding and unbreakable in the presence of God and Men.

Sincerely,



Exhibit A

Personal Credit Report for:
ARTIS CASH

File Number:
442128337

Date Created:
08/16/2024

Visit transunion.com/dispute to start a dispute online.

If you are experiencing a financial hardship related to a public health emergency or your personal circumstances, you can add a consumer statement to your credit file to explain your situation by visiting us at www.transunion.com/credit-help.

Personal Information

You have been on our files since 11/01/2000. Your SSN has been masked for your protection.

Credit Report Date

08/16/2024

Social Security Number

XXX-XX-2005

Date of Birth

10/31/1982

Name

ARTIS RAY CASH JR

Addresses

Current Address

Date Reported

Phone Numbers

Phone Number

Exhibit A

CAVALRY PORTFOLIO SERVICE

Location

4050 E COTTON CENTER BLVD
BLDG 2 SUITE 20
PHOENIX, AZ 85040

Requested On

05/09/2023

Phone

(602) 667-0128

Exhibit A